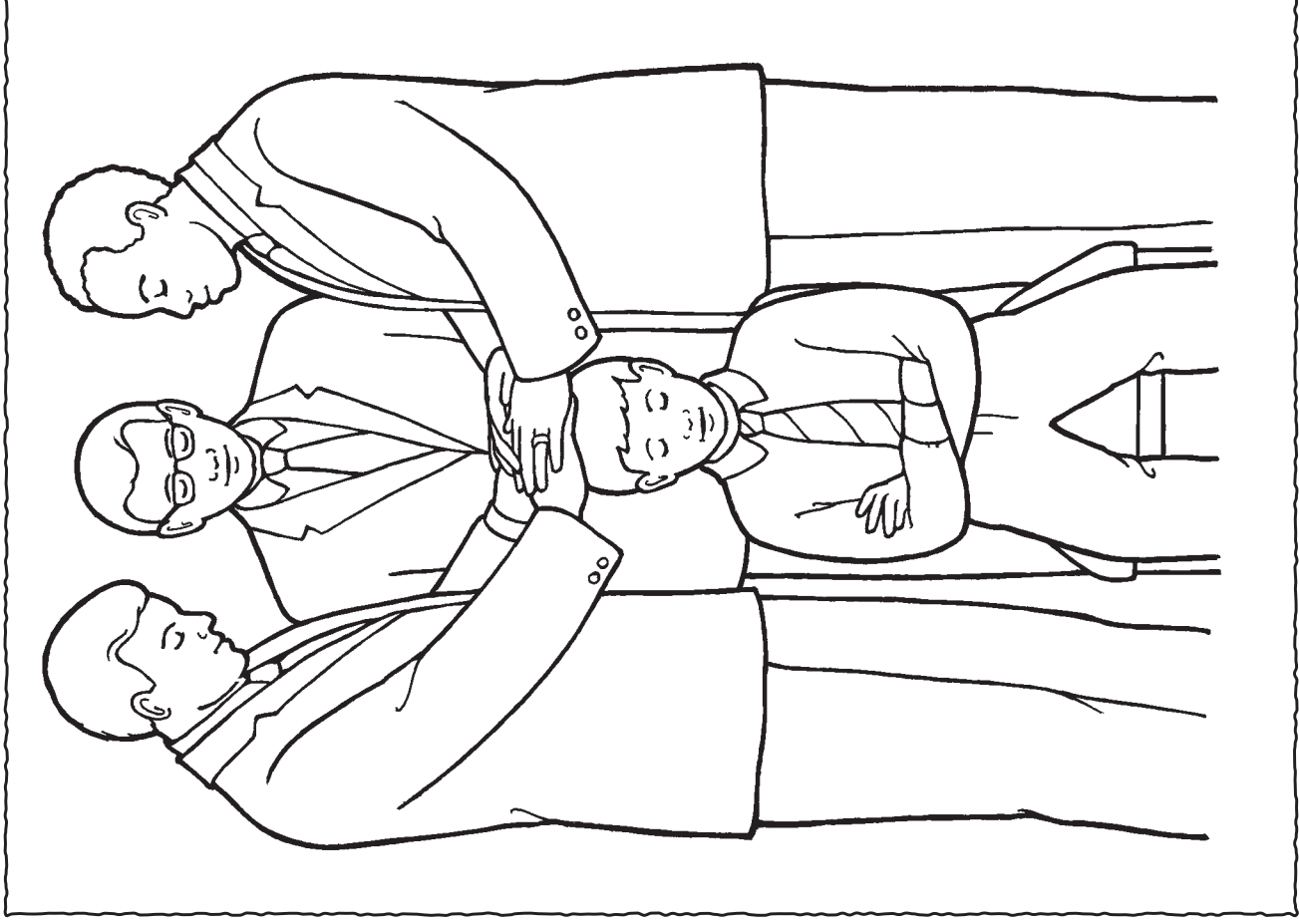


Ako ay Magpapabinyag



Ako ay Magpapakumpirma