



Fokotu'u e Fine'ofa'i Nāvū 'i he Falekoloa Piliki Kulokulā.



Fokotu'u e fuofua Fine'ofa'i 'luta'a ke ngaohi ha vala ma'a e Kau 'Initia fafine mo e fanau Tu'ufonua o 'Amelikā.



Uiu'i e Pilikihami 'longi 'a 'Ilisa R. Sinou ke ne tokanga'i e fokotu'u o e Fine'ofa'i he Siasī.

Kamata pulusi 'o e nusipepa Woman's Exponent pea na'e hoko ia ko e nusipepa ma'a e Fine'ofa'i ha ta'u e 50.

1840

1842

1844

1850

1854

1860

1868

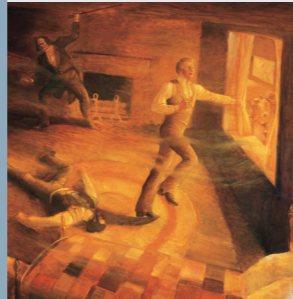
1870

1872

1880



EMMA H. SMITH  
1842



FAKAIKIKI MEI HE KO E FAKAPOONGI  
'O SIOSEFA MO HAILAME, FAI'E  
GARY ERNEST SMITH



Na'e langa e fuofua holo fakataha'anga 'a e Fine'ofa' e he Fine'ofa' o e Uooti Sōleiki 15. Na'e laka hake 'i he ngaahi holo e 120 na'e langa 'i he ta'u e 50 hokō.



'ILISA R. SINOU  
1866



Na'e kau e kakai fefine 'o 'luta'a 'i he fuofua kakai fefine 'i he 'lunaiteti Siteiti ke ma'u ha ngofua fakalao ke fili.

‘I lut-a na’e hokohoko atu e ngāue ‘a e Fine’ofā ke fakahaofi e ngaahi laumāli’e mo tokoni ki he masivā. Na’e tokoni foki e kau Fine’ofā ‘o tufa ‘a e ngaahi nāunau, me’akai mo e tokoni fakafaito’o ki he ni’ihi na’e hiki fō’ou mai, ‘o kau ai e kau hao mo’ui mei he kautaha saliote toho tangata ‘a Uili mo Mātinī. ‘I he kamata’anga ‘o e 1868, na’e kamata langa fakauooti ai ‘e he kau Fine’ofā e ngaahi holo ke fa’anga fakataha, tauhi ai e masivā, fakahoko ai e ngaahi ngāue fakapisinisi ‘a e Fine’ofā, mo fefakata’aki koloa. Na’e ‘osi hono langa e ngaahi holo ‘a e Fine’ofā ‘i he 1924.

**1. Ko e hā e me’a ‘i he Fine’ofā ‘oku ne fakataha’i ai e kau fefine mei he ngaahi ‘ulungaanga mo e tūkunga mo’ui kehekehe?**

*Sisitā Burton:* ‘Oku hanga ‘e hono ‘ilo’i mo mo’ui ‘aki ‘etau taumu’ā ‘o fakataha’i e kau fefine mei he anga fakafonua kotoa pē. Na’ā ku fetaulaki mo ha fefine ‘i ‘Ulukuai ‘i he ta’u kuo ‘osi ‘a ia na’ā ne talanoa mai hono uiui’i ia ke ne hoko ko ha palesiteni Fine’ofa ‘i he taimi faingata’a taha ‘o ‘ene mo’ui. Na’e ‘ahi’ahi’i ia ke ne pehē, “He ‘ikai ke u lava ia ‘e au he taimi ni.” Ka koe’uhī kuó ne fai ha ngaahi fuakava toputapu, na’ā ne pehē ai, “Te u fai ‘a ia kuo kole mai ke u faí. ‘Oku ou tui ki he Tamai Hēvaní mo Sisū Kalaisi. ‘Oku ou ‘ilo te u lava ‘o fai ia tu’unga ‘i He’ene Fakalelei.” Na’ā ne pehē mai leva kiate au, “Na’e ‘omi ‘e hoku uiui’i ha fiefia mo’oni ki he’eku mo’ui ‘i he taimi na’ā ku ngāue ai mo hoku ngaahi tokouā. Na’ā ku falala ki he ‘Eiki, pea na’ā Ne faitāpuekina au.”

Na’ā ku fakatokanga’i e taumu’ā ‘o e Fine’ofā ‘i he’ene talanoā. Na’e tokoni’i ia he’ene tui ki he Tamai Hēvaní mo Sisū Kalaisi pea mo ‘Ene Fakalelei. Kuó ne fai ha ngaahi fuakava toputapu pea na’ā ne loto ke tauhi ia. ‘I he’ene ngāue fakataha mo e pīsopē, na’ā ne ikuna’i ai hono

uiui’i. Kuó ne ma’u ha fakamo’oni he taimi ni ‘oku faitāpuekina kitautolu ‘e he ‘Eiki ‘i he taimi ‘oku tau falala ai kiate Iá. ‘Oku ou fakamo’oni fakataha mo ia kuo pau ke tokoni’i kitautolu ‘e hotau Fakamo’ui ko Sisū Kalaisi ‘i he faingata’a kotoa pē pea mo e me’a kotoa pē ‘oku hā ngali ta’efe’unga ‘i he mo’ui fakamatelié ni.

*Sisitā Stephens:* Ko e mālohinga ‘o ‘etau fāitahā ko ‘etau tui ko ia ki he mālohi ‘o e feilaulau fakalelei ‘a e Fakamo’ui. ‘Oku hanga he’etau ‘ofa ki he Tamai Hēvaní mo e ‘ilo ki He’ene palani lahi ‘o e fiefia ‘o ha’i fakataha kitautolu ‘i he’etau fekumi ki he mo’ui ta’engata. ‘Oku ‘i ai e kau fefine ‘oku te’eki mali, pe kuo ‘osi mali pea ‘i ai mo e fanau, pe kuo ‘osi mali kae te’eki ‘i ai ha fanau. ‘Oku ‘i ai e kau uitou mo e ni’ihi kuo vete-mali. ‘Oku mau fakataunge te tau lava ‘o ngāue fakataha pea tau faaitaha ‘i he mahino kiate kitautolu hotau tu’ungā, ‘etau ngāué, mo ‘etau taumu’ā.

*Sisitā Reeves:* ‘Oku ‘omi ‘e he fāitahā ‘a e fiefia koe’uhī ‘oku ‘ikai ha feke’ike’i pea ‘oku ‘i hotau lotó ‘a e ‘ofa ‘a e ‘Otuā (vakai, 4 Nifai 1:15). ‘Oku ikuna’i



‘e he ngāue fakatahá ‘a e faikehekehe ‘i he kakai kotoa pē. ‘Oiauē, fakataunge pē ‘oku ongo’i ‘ofa pehē e kau fefine ki he Fakamo’ui. ‘Oiauē, fakataunge pē te tau faaitaha ‘i he fetokoni’aki ke a’usia ‘Ene ngaahi taumu’ā.

**2. Ko e hā ha me’a ‘e fai ‘e he kau fefine ‘o ka nau ka ongo’i li’ekina ‘i he Fine’ofā?**

*Sisitā Stephens:* ‘I he’emau hoko ko e kau palesitenisi ko e faka’amu homau lotó ke mahino ki he kau fefine honau tu’unga ta’engata. Na’a tau hoko ma’u pē ko ha kongā ‘o e ngāue ‘a e ‘Otuā. Kuo foaki kiate kitautolu kakai fefine ha ngaahi me’afuaki makehe ‘a ia ‘e lelei ki he tokotaha kotoa pē. Na’e ako’i mo fakahinohino’i kitautolu ‘i he maama fakalaumāli’e ki he’etau ngāue ‘e faí. Na’a tau kau ki he Fakataha Lahi ‘i he Langí ‘o tau fili ai e palani ‘a e Tamai Hēvaní, ‘a ia na’e kau ai ‘a e Fakalelei ‘a Sisū Kalaisi. Na’a tau kalanga fiefia koe’uhī ko e malava ke tau ma’u ha sino fakamatelié.

Talu mei he Fa’ē ko ‘Ivī, ‘oku kei hoko atu pē e kakai fefine ‘i he māmani ko ha kongā ‘o e ngāue ‘a e ‘Otuā. ‘I hono fokotu’u ‘e he Palōfita ko Siosefa Sāmitā e Fine’ofā ‘i Nāvū, ‘Ilinoisī ‘i he 1842, na’ā ne fokotu’u e kau fefine ‘o fakataha mo e sipinga ‘o e lakanga fakataula’eiki—ko ha sipinga kuo ‘i ai ma’u pē.