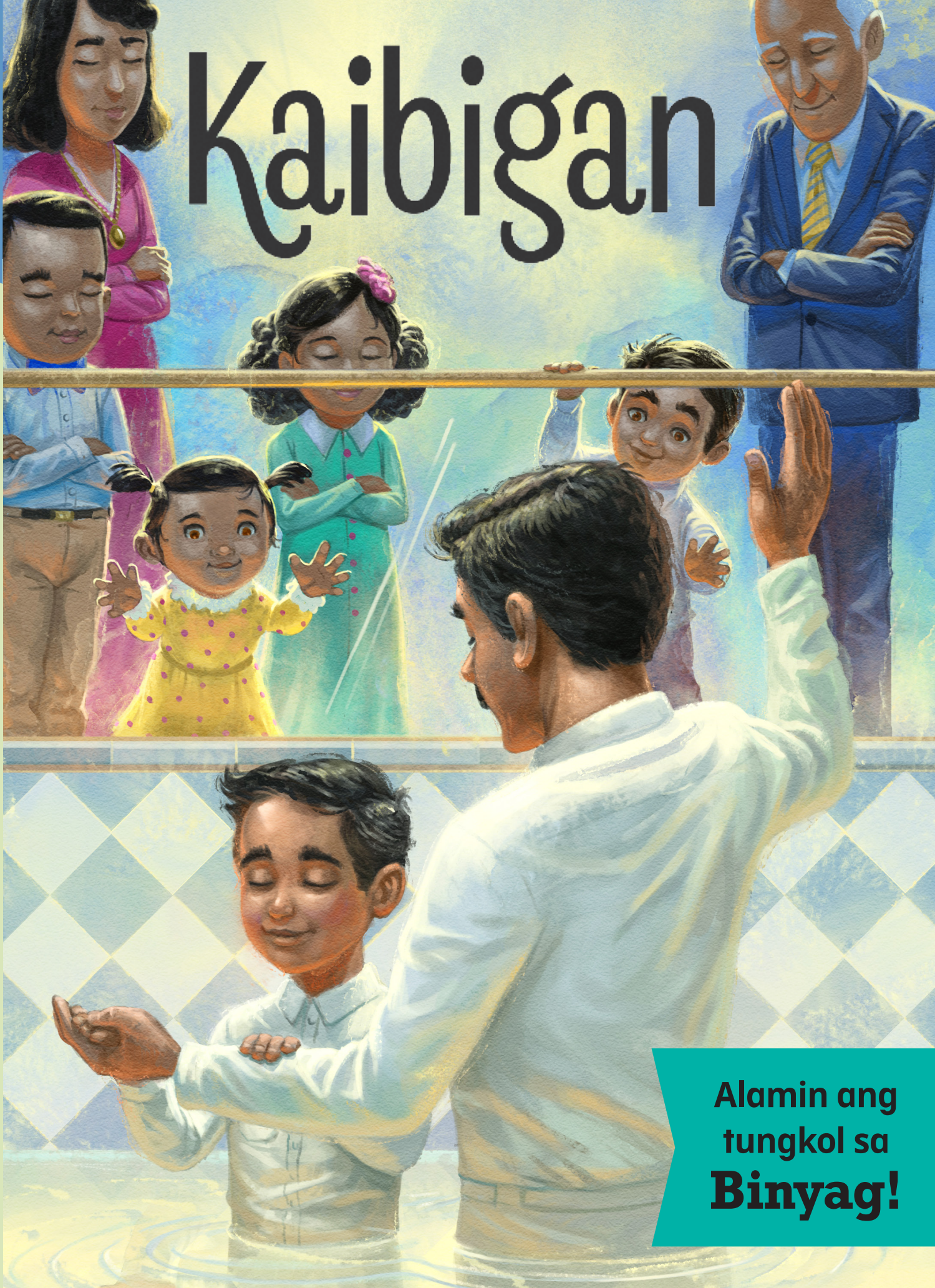


Kaibigan



Alamin ang
tungkol sa
Binyag!